1 2 FILED CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT 3 4 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 5 CDO DEPUTY 6 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA June 2023 Grand Jury 10 CR No. 2:24-cr-00116-GW 11 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 12 Plaintiff, I N D I C T M E N T [18 U.S.C. § 1951(a): Conspiracy 13 V. to Interfere with Commerce by 14 JASON VARGAS, Robbery and Interference with Commerce by Robbery; 18 U.S.C. JOSEPH AGUIRRE, and 15 JOSEPH MORENO, § 924(c)(1)(A)(ii): Possess, Use, Carry, and Brandish a Firearm in 16 Defendants. Furtherance of, and During and in Relation to, a Crime of Violence; 18 U.S.C. §§ 924(d)(1), 17 981(a)(1)(C), and 28 U.S.C. 18 § 2461(c): Criminal Forfeiture 19 20 The Grand Jury charges: 2.1 COUNT ONE 22 [18 U.S.C. § 1951(a)] 23 [ALL DEFENDANTS] 24 INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS 25 At times relevant to this Indictment: 26 Xotic AV Smoke Shop was a tobacco store located at 612 West

Avenue J, Lancaster, California. Xotic AV Smoke Shop sold and

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distributed products in and affecting interstate commerce. Xotic AV Smoke Shop obtained goods from outside California.

B. OBJECT OF THE CONSPIRACY

Beginning on a date unknown, and continuing to on or about January 5, 2024, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendants JASON VARGAS, JOSEPH AGUIRRE, and JOSEPH MORENO, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, conspired with each other to knowingly and intentionally interfere with commerce by robbery, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a).

C. MEANS BY WHICH THE OBJECT OF THE CONSPIRACY WAS TO BE

ACCOMPLISHED

The object of the conspiracy was to be accomplished, in substance, as follows:

- 1. Defendants VARGAS, AGUIRRE, and MORENO, Co-Conspirator 1, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, would drive to and all enter a store to commit a robbery.
- 2. Defendants VARGAS and AGUIRRE, in the presence of store employees, would brandish firearms to frighten and control employees during the course of the robbery.
- 3. Defendants AGUIRRE and MORENO, Co-Conspirator 1, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, would steal merchandise and cash from the store.
- 4. Defendants VARGAS, AGUIRRE, and MORENO, Co-Conspirator 1, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, would drive away from the robbery location with the stolen merchandise and cash after the robbery was completed.

D. OVERT ACTS

On or about the following dates, in furtherance of the conspiracy and to accomplish the object of the conspiracy, defendants VARGAS, AGUIRRE, and MORENO, Co-Conspirator 1, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, committed various overt acts within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, including, but not limited to, the following:

Overt Act No. 1: On January 5, 2024, defendants VARGAS,

AGUIRRE, and MORENO, and Co-Conspirator 1, drove to Xotic AV Smoke

Shop in order to commit a robbery.

Overt Act No. 2: On January 5, 2024, inside Xotic AV Smoke Shop, defendants VARGAS and AGUIRRE pointed firearms at victimemployees.

Overt Act No. 3: On January 5, 2024, inside Xotic AV Smoke Shop, defendants VARGAS and AGUIRRE forced victim-employee T.P. to open the cash register and stole approximately \$955 from the cash register.

Overt Act No. 4: On January 5, 2024, inside Xotic AV Smoke Shop, defendants VARGAS and AGUIRRE, brandishing firearms, forced victim-employees into the back room on their knees.

Overt Act No. 5: On January 5, 2024, inside Xotic AV Smoke Shop, defendants AGUIRRE and MORENO, and Co-Conspirator 1, stole merchandise and cash from the store.

Overt Act No. 6: On January 5, 2024, defendants VARGAS, AGUIRRE, and MORENO, and Co-Conspirator 1, fled Xotic AV Smoke Shop with approximately \$6,491 in stolen merchandise and cash belonging to Xotic AV Smoke Shop.

COUNT TWO

[18 U.S.C. \S 1951(a), 2(a)]

[ALL DEFENDANTS]

On or about January 5, 2024, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendants JASON VARGAS, JOSEPH AGUIRRE, and JOSEPH MORENO, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, each aiding and abetting the others, obstructed, delayed, and affected commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in commerce by knowingly and willingly committing robbery, in that defendants VARGAS, AGUIRRE, and MORENO, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, unlawfully took and obtained property consisting of approximately \$6,491 belonging to Xotic AV Smoke Shop located at 612 West Avenue J, Lancaster, California, a commercial tobacco store, the inventory of which traveled in interstate commerce, in the presence of Xotic AV Smoke Shop employees, against their will, by means of actual and threatened force, violence, and fear of injury, immediate and future, to their persons and property, and property in their custody and possession.

COUNT THREE

[18 U.S.C. §§ 924(c)(1)(A)(ii), 2(a)]

[ALL DEFENDANTS]

On or about January 5, 2024, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendants JASON VARGAS, JOSEPH AGUIRRE, and JOSEPH MORENO, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, each aiding and abetting the others, knowingly used and carried firearms during and in relation to, and possessed the firearms in furtherance of, a crime of violence, namely, interference with commerce by robbery, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a), as charged in Count Two of this Indictment, and, in so doing, brandished the firearms.

FORFEITURE ALLEGATION ONE

2 [18 U.S.C. §§ 981(a)(1)(C), 924(d)(1) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c)]

- 1. Pursuant to Rule 32.2 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, notice is hereby given that the United States of America will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Sections 981(a)(1)(C), 924(d)(1), and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), in the event of any defendant's conviction of the offenses set forth in any of Counts One and Two of this Indictment.
- 2. Any defendant so convicted shall forfeit to the United States of America the following:
- a. All right, title, and interest in any and all property, real or personal, constituting, or derived from, any proceeds traceable to any of the offenses;
- b. All right, title, and interest in any firearm or ammunition involved in or used in any such offense; and
- c. To the extent such property is not available for forfeiture, a sum of money equal to the total value of the property described in subparagraphs (a) and (b).
- 3. Pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), any defendant so convicted shall forfeit substitute property, up to the value of the property described in the preceding paragraph if, as the result of any act or omission of said defendant, the property described in the preceding paragraph or any portion thereof (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; (b) has been transferred, sold to, or deposited with a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court; (d) has been

FORFEITURE ALLEGATION TWO

[18 U.S.C. § 924(d)(1) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c)]

- 1. Pursuant to Rule 32.2 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, notice is hereby given that the United States of America will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 924(d)(1), and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), in the event of any defendant's conviction of the offense set forth in Count Three of this Indictment.
- 2. Any defendant so convicted shall forfeit to the United States of America the following:
- a. All right, title, and interest in any firearm or ammunition involved in or used in such offense; and
- b. To the extent such property is not available for forfeiture, a sum of money equal to the total value of the property described in subparagraph (a).
- 3. Pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), any defendant so convicted shall forfeit substitute property, up to the value of the property described in the preceding paragraph if, as the result of any act or omission of said defendant, the property described in the preceding paragraph or any portion thereof (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; (b) has been transferred, sold to, or deposited with a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court; (d) has been

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substantially diminished in value; or (e) has been commingled with 1 2 other property that cannot be divided without difficulty. 3 4 5 A TRUE BILL 6 7 Foreperson 8 9 E. MARTIN ESTRADA United States Attorney 10 11 12 MACK E. JENKINS Assistant United States Attorney 13 Chief, Criminal Division 14 JOSHUA O. MAUSNER Assistant United States Attorney 15 Chief, Violent & Organized Crime Section 16 KEVIN J. BUTLER 17 JENA A. MACCABE Assistant United States Attorneys 18 Violent & Organized Crime Section 19 20 2.1 22 23 24 25 26 27 28